

#### ADB GEF PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION REPORT (PIR)

(This report covers implementation period from July1,2023 to June30,2024 including recently closed projects covering the reporting period)

ADB Official Project Title: Greater Port Vila Urban Resilience Project

ADB Project Number: 52031-001

#### I. GEF PROJECT SUMMARY

#### **Project Ratings:**

<u>Development Objective Rating (DO):</u> Moderately Satisfactory (MS)

<u>Implementation Progress Rating (IP):</u> Moderately Satisfactory (MS)

Risk Rating: Low Risk (L)

#### Information on Progress, challenges and outcomes on project implementation activities

Project implementation has been delayed due to the slow progress of the detailed design of the multipurpose and gender-responsive emergency shelters in the GPV by the design and supervision consultant (DSC). The project was also adversely affected by the COVID-19 pandemic, which prevented the project team from holding consultations and restricted the travel of international consultants to the project sites.

Due to delays, ADB approved the government's request to extend the project closing date by 2 years, from June 2026 to June 2028. The extension will ensure that the project will complete all activities, including the construction of three emergency shelters, with one year operation and maintenance.

As of 30 June 2024, the total contract awards and disbursement are \$4.237 million and \$1.931 million, respectively. There has been no contract awards nor disbursements made against the GEF funds. The procurement of the three multipurpose emergency shelters located at Freshwota, Seaside, and Korman are ongoing and expected to be signed and awarded on 21 August 2024. The additional financing of \$2.29 million from Global Environment Facility (GEF) Least Developed Countries Fund (Grant 0832) will fund the shelter site (Korman).

### Information on Progress, challenges and outcomes on Environment and Social Safeguards

There has been no challenges on environment and social safeguards so far. The safeguards documents, including initial environmental examination (IEE), environmental management plan (EMP) as well as the resettlement plan (RP), were updated based on the final detailed engineering design of the three shelters to be constructed under the project. These have been included as part of the bidding document for the procurement of emergency shelter package with three lots. Environmental permits for the three sites have been received from the Department of Environmental Protection and Conservation. The IEE and RP were updated with the grievance redress mechanism in place.

#### Information on Progress, challenges and outcomes on stakeholder engagement

The project will engage with nongovernment organizations (NGO) and civil society organizations that represent communities and gender issues. The project will strengthen partnership between ward secretaries and the community disaster and climate change committees. A local NGO will be engaged to deliver the coastal protection pilot component. This has yet to commence.



As part of output 2 of the projects, the Project Implementation Assistance Consultant (PIAC) assisted the implementing agency to carry out stakeholder and community consultations to define the needs and current awareness level on disaster risk management, climate change assessment and disaster preparedness.

#### Information on Progress on gender-responsive measures

The project will promote gender equality and women's empowerment through meaningful participation and inclusion of women in leadership and decision-making opportunities; training opportunities for women; specific measures to respond to gender-based violence (GBV), including public campaigns and GBV referral pathways; and gender responsive resilient emergency shelters.

The PIAC has been supporting the IA in implementing the gender action plan (GAP). The status of GAP is reported to ADB as part of the quarterly progress report (QPR).

The Design and Supervision Consultant (DSC) has engaged a Gender Specialist to review the design of emergency shelters to make it gender responsive.

### **Knowledge activities/ Products**

No knowledge product envisaged under the project. Instead, capacity development plans and annual training plans are being implemented under the project.

#### **Grievances**

There has been no project grievances/complaints during the reporting period.



## **GEO LOCATION INFORMATION**

Location Name	Latitude	Longitude	GEO	Location Description (Text	Activity Description (Text
(Name of the	(WGS84	(WGS84	Name ID	description that qualifies in a	description that qualifies in
,	,	`	Name ID	·	· ·
geographic	Format)	Format)		sentence or so the location in	a sentence or so the
locations in which				which an activity is taking	activity taking place at the
the activity is				place, such as for example	location, for example,
taking place.)				"mini-grid energy system" or	"Installing a mini-grid
				"park ranger site".)	energy system".)
Korman	-17.733949	168.332583	Les	Multipurpose Gender	Construction of
			Lagunes	Responsive Emergency	Multipurpose Gender
				Shelter	Responsive Emergency
					Shelter

# **Project map and coordinates**

Figure 3.1: Location of the Korman Market multi-purpose emergency shelter



Source: Greater Port Vila Urban Resilience Project - Additional Financing Report



PROJECT MINOR CHANGE IN SCO	OPE/MINOR AMENDMENTS
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	Results framework
	Components and cost
	Institutional and implementation arrangements
	Financial management
х	Implementation schedule
	Executing Entity
	Executing Entity Category
	Minor project objective change
	Safeguards
	Risk analysis
	Increase of GEF project financing up to 5%
	Co-financing
	Location of project activity
Х	Other

On 8 April 2024, ADB approved the minor change in financing arrangements of the project to allow (i) ITF grant to finance the design and contract management of the emergency shelter in Korman, and (ii) ADF grant to finance the nature-based coastal protection at Fatumaru Bay in Port Vila. Attached copy of the <a href="approved memo">approved memo</a>. There has been no change in the GEF financing.



# FOR SCCF/LDCF INDICATORS:

CORE INDICATOR 1: Total Number of Direct Beneficiaries: 20,400 people	Male: 10,900 Female: 9,500
CORE INDICATOR 2: Area of land managed for climate resilience (ha)	-
CORE INDICATOR 3: Total no. of policies/plans that will mainstream climate resilience	- Greater Port Vila Livable City Action Plan - Three disaster preparedness plans for the three shelters - Asset Management Strategy
CORE INDICATOR 4: Total number of people trained: 150 government officials (output	Male: 90 Female: 60



II. Project Profile

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	1	GEF ID	10745
1. General	2	Focal Area(s)	Greater Port Vila
	3	Region	Pacific
	4	Country	Vanuatu
Information	5	GEF Project Title	Greater Port Vila Urban Resilience Project
	6	Project Size (FSP; MSP)	
	7	Trust Fund (GEFTF; SCCF; LDCF)	LDCF
	8	GEF CEO Endorsement Date (mm/dd/yy)	
	9	ADB Approval Date if the GEF Fund (mm/dd/yy)	31 Mar 2022
	10	GEF Grant Signing of the GEF Fund (mm/dd/yy)	21 April 2022
	11	Implementation Start Date of the Project and of the GEF Component (mm/dd/yy)	31 Mar 2022
2.14"	12	Date of 1st GEF Grant Disbursement (mm/dd/yy)	Q4 2024 (expected first disbursement)
2. Milestone Dates	13	Final date of GEF Grant Disbursement (mm/dd/yy) Proposed/Revised Implementation End (mm/dd/yy)	N/A 15 June 2028
	14 15	Actual/Proposed Implementation End (mm/dd/yy)	15 December 2028
	16 17	Actual/Proposed Financial Closure Date (mm/dd/yy) Actual/Proposed Financial Closure Date (mm/dd/yy)	15 August 2028 N/A
	18	PPG/PDF Funding (USD)	\$0
	19	GEF Grant (USD)	\$2.29 million
	20	Total GEF Fund Disbursement as of 30 June 2024(USD)	\$0
3. Funding	21	Confirmed Co-Finance at CEO Endorsement (USD)	\$10.34 million
	21	Materialized Co-Finance at project mid-term (USD)	N/A
	22	Materialized Co-Finance at project completion (USD)	N/A
	23	Actual/Proposed Mid-term date (mm/dd/yy)	15/08/25
	24	Actual Mid-Term date - if applicable (mm/dd/yy)	N/A
4. Evaluations	25	Proposed Terminal Evaluation date (mm/dd/yy)	15/06/29
	26	Actual Terminal Evaluation Date (mm/dd/yy)	N/A



### III. Project Implementation

# A. Project Description:

The project is expected to improve urban resilience in Greater Port Vila (GPV) through capacity building, institutional strengthening, and construction of three multipurpose emergency shelters located at Freshwota, Seaside, and Korman. The original grant funding (Grant 0779) amounting to \$9.64 million from Asian Development Fund (ADF) includes four outputs: (1) resilience in urban planning and management strengthened; (2) urban resilience enhanced through local partnerships; (3) resilient urban infrastructure constructed in Greater Port Vila; and (4) asset management and institutional capacity strengthened.

The project also supports efforts to recover from the impacts of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic and Tropical Cyclone Harold through (i) preventive measures for health and social safety nets; (ii) a focus on the vulnerable, women and the "new poor"; and (iii) partnerships and investments that generate jobs and stimulate the local economy.

The additional financing of \$2.29 million from Global Environment Facility (GEF) Least Developed Countries Fund (Grant 0832) will fund an additional shelter site (Korman) while the Ireland Trust Fund (ITF) for Building Climate Change and Disaster Resilience in Small Island Developing States (Grant 0831) of \$0.70 million will finance output (5) nature-based coastal protection piloted in Port Vila. About 20,000 people in the city of Port Vila will benefit from the project, of whom about half are women.

## B. Implementation Progress (IP) Rating:

Project implementation has been delayed due to the slow progress of the detailed design of the multipurpose and gender-responsive emergency shelters in the GPV by the design and supervision consultant (DSC). The project was also adversely affected by the COVID-19 pandemic, which prevented the project team from holding consultations and restricted the travel of international consultants to the project sites.

Due to delays, ADB approved the government's request to extend the project closing date by 2 years, from June 2026 to June 2028. The extension will ensure that the project will complete all activities, including the construction of three emergency shelters, with one year operation and maintenance.

As of 30 June 2024, the total contract awards and disbursement for the whole project are \$4.237 million and \$1.931 million, respectively. There has been no contract awards nor disbursements made against the GEF funds. The procurement of the three multipurpose emergency shelters located at Freshwota, Seaside, and Korman are ongoing and expected to be signed and awarded in August 2024. The additional financing of \$2.29 million from Global Environment Facility (GEF) Least Developed Countries Fund (Grant 0832) will fund the shelter site (Korman).

### a. GEF Grant Disbursement

There has been no contract awards nor disbursements made against the GEF funds. The procurement of the three multipurpose emergency shelters located at Freshwota, Seaside, and Korman are ongoing and expected to be signed and awarded in August 2024. The additional financing of \$2.29 million from Global Environment Facility (GEF) Least Developed Countries Fund (Grant 0832) will fund the shelter site (Korman).



The first disbursement is expected in Q4 2024

### b. Stakeholders Engagement

The Right to Information Act No. 13 (2016) exists to give effect to the Constitution of the Republic of Vanuatu section 5 (right to freedom of expression); to provide access to information held by Government agencies, relevant private entities, to establish voluntary and mandatory mechanisms to give the public the right to access to information, to promote transparency, accountability and national development by empowering and educating the public to understand and act upon their rights to information and to increase public participation in governance.

PIAC supports the project implementation unit in updating the indicative consultation and participation plan prepared during project preparation. The consultation and participation plan indicates, for each stakeholder group, the types of information, means of communication, sources of information and timing of consultations and communications. A project participation and consultation strategy and a stakeholder communication strategy was prepared during project preparation and is included as part of the project administration manual.

#### c. Gender Action Plan Implementation Status

The project and its additional financing (Grant 0779/0831/0832-VAN: Greater Port Vila Urban Resilience Project) approved in March 2022 are categorized as Gender Equity as a Theme (GEN), the highest of four gender categorizations in ADB. The project's Gender Action Plan (GAP) includes four activities and 18 targets, with two targets as part of the outcome level. Twelve of the 18 qualitative gender-related targets are integrated into the project's Design and Monitoring Framework. The national gender specialist has been appointed in the PCU and PIU in Quarter 2 of 2023 to coordinate implementation of the GAP and supports the project the monitoring and reporting of the gender indicators in the DMF and in the GAP. Three (43%)of the 7 staff in the PCU are women and 2 (40%) of 5 staff in the PIU are women (GAP target is 30% women). A project performance monitoring system (PPMS) is established with sex-and ward disaggregated data has been established and regularly collects/reports the implementation progress.

The Multi-purpose Gender Responsive Emergency Shelters (MGRES) include gender-inclusive design elements and features and are aligned with the communities' gender needs. Integrated in the emergency shelter designs to create safe spaces for all are gender-inclusive restrooms and separated all-gender toilets with menstruation bins to be provided. A laundry area, two kitchens, a large sleeping space area, a standby generator and a triage are also incorporated in the emergency shelter designs. The Triage, as advised by the Gender Specialist, will house a nurse/councilor, to provide services during emergencies and will also serve as safe place for women and girls who feel the need to find safety, and solace can use the room inside. The Triage will serve the need for the gender-based violence (GBV) referral mechanism where, if a GBV situation arises in an emergency, appropriate referral pathway can be followed.

The Design and Supervision Consultant's (DSC) provides inputs on the Multi-purpose Gender Responsive Emergency Shelters in the GAP implementation and reporting to support the PMU. Close coordination takes place between the DSC and the project's Gender Specialists to ensure consistency of the infrastructure design outputs and the needs of the communities. The Gender Specialist provided input to the design team after consultations with various stakeholders. An important design feature was raised by the NDMO that a separate room for bed — written elderlies who would need privacy is needed however



the design was already finalized before the Gender Specialist inputs. Extensive consultations in the communities have been conducted by the Gender Specialist to mitigate risks and ensure community needs are met while meeting construction and emergency shelter standards.

The NDMO has approved guidelines to write the Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) for gender-based violence (GBV) referral in the Emergency Shelters. The PIAC will lead the writing of SOP for GBV referral within the Operation and Maintenance (O&M) guidelines.

# d. Social and Environmental Safeguard Plan Implementation Status

As indicated in the project administration manual, safeguard instruments have been prepared for the project overall in accordance with ADB's Safeguard Policy Statement and the Government of the Republic of Vanuatu laws and regulations which comprise the country safeguards system. Investments classified as category A for environment, involuntary resettlement or indigenous peoples will not be eligible for financing under the project. For both environment and social safeguards, the Ministry of Internal Affairs, supported by consultants, will undertake the required due diligence and oversee the implementation of two shelters and report the same in semiannual safeguard monitoring reports submitted to MFEM and ADB. The monitoring reports will be disclosed. A GRM has been established early in implementation to address issues and grievances in a timely and effective manner. The GRM will work within existing legal and cultural frameworks to address concerns and complaints promptly, using an understandable and transparent process that is gender responsive and socially inclusive, and readily accessible at no cost and without retribution. The GRM will be monitored and a summary of grievances filed and resolved will be included in the quarterly progress reports and semi-annual safeguard monitoring reports.

IEE, EMP and RP were updated based on detailed engineering design of the shelters. ADB cleared the documents for disclosure on ADB website in August 2024. The DSC will conduct safeguards monitoring throughout the civil works period and will prepare safeguards monitoring report for submission to ADB through the IA.

Below are the safeguards-specific covenants under the project:

Safeguard Covenant	Status
The Recipient shall not award any Works contract which involves	Complied
environmental impacts until the Recipient has:	
(a) obtained the final approval of the IEE from DEPC; and	
(b) incorporated the relevant provisions from the EMP into the Works	
contract.	
02 (c) The Recipient shall enable ADB, upon ADB's request, to discuss	Not yet due
the financial statements for the Project and the Recipient's financial	
affairs where they relate to the Project with the auditors appointed	
pursuant to subsection (a)(iii) hereinabove, and shall authorize and	
require any representative of such auditors to participate in such	
discussions requested by ADB. This is provided that such discussions	
shall be conducted only in the presence of an authorized officer of the	
Recipient, unless the Recipient shall otherwise agree.	
The Recipient shall ensure that the preparation, design, construction,	In compliance
implementation, operation and decommissioning of the Project and	
all Project facilities comply with (a) all applicable laws and regulations	
of the Recipient relating to environment, health, and safety; (b) the	
Environmental Safeguards; and (c) all measures and requirements set	



Safeguard Covenant	Status
forth in the IEE and EMP, and any corrective or preventive actions set	
forth in a Safeguards Monitoring Report.	
The Recipient shall make available necessary budgetary and human	In compliance
resources to fully implement the EMP and the RP.	
The Recipient shall ensure that all bidding documents and contracts	In compliance
for Works contain provisions that require contractors to:	
(a) comply with the measures and requirements relevant to the	
contractor set forth in the IEE, the EMP and the RP (to the extent they	
concern impacts on affected people during construction), and any	
corrective or preventative actions set out in a Safeguard Monitoring	
Report;	
(b) make available a budget for all such environmental and social	
measures;	
(c) provide the Recipient with a written notice of any unanticipated	
environmental, resettlement or indigenous peoples risks or impacts	
that arise during construction, implementation or operation of the	
Project that were not considered in the IEE, the EMP or the RP;	
(d) adequately record the condition of roads, agricultural land and	
other infrastructure prior to starting to transport materials and	
construction; and	
(e) fully reinstate pathways, other local infrastructure, and agricultural	
land to at least their pre-project condition upon the completion of	
construction.	
The Recipient shall do the following:	In compliance
(a) submit semi-annual Safeguards Monitoring Reports to ADB and	
disclose relevant information from such reports to affected persons	
promptly upon submission;	
(b) if any unanticipated environmental and/or social risks and impacts	
arise during construction, implementation or operation of the Project	
that were not considered in the IEE, the EMP or the RP, promptly	
inform ADB of the occurrence of such risks or impacts, with detailed	
description of the event and proposed corrective action plan; and	
(c) report any actual or potential breach of compliance with the	
measures and requirements set forth in the EMP or the RP promptly	
after becoming aware of the breach.	
The Recipient shall ensure that no proceeds of the Grant are used to	In compliance
finance any activity included in the list of prohibited investment	
activities provided in Appendix 5 of the SPS.	

There has been no corrective actions done yet under the project.

# C. Global Environmental Benefits (GEB) Objective/ Development Objective (DO) Rating:

Despite delays, the project is on track in achieving its overall objectives. ADB approved the government's request to extend the project closing date by 2 years, from June 2026 to June 2028, to ensure that the project will complete all activities, including the construction of three emergency shelters, with one year operation and maintenance. There has been no contract awards nor disbursements made against the GEF funds. The procurement of the three multipurpose emergency shelters located at Freshwota, Seaside, and Korman are ongoing and expected to be signed and awarded in August 2024. The additional financing



of \$2.29 million from Global Environment Facility (GEF) Least Developed Countries Fund (Grant 0832) will fund the shelter site (Korman) and first disbursement is expected in Q4 2024.

For the overall project, below is the status of the outputs in the design and monitoring framework:

Results Chain	Performance Indicators	Status (as of 30 June 2024)	
Outputs 1. Resilience in urban planning and management is	By 2027: 1a. PVMC includes urban resilience and gender commitments in corporate plans (2020 baseline: Not applicable) (OP 2.3.2)	1a. Completed. Corporate plans for 2022-2026 was approved by PVCC on 13 December 2022.	
strengthened	1b. GPV RUDSAP update and the Greater Port Vila Livable City Action Plan are approved with consideration of the updated climate change model outputs (2020 baseline: Not applicable) (OP 2.3.2, 3.2.4, 4.2.1)	1b. RUSDAP review submitted in Q1 2024 and Livable City Action Plan being reviewed.	
	1c. Leadership and decision-making training provided to at least 20 staff in the MOIA and PVMC, of whom at least 30% are women (2020 baseline: 0) (OP 2.3.1, 6.1.1)	1c. Out of the attendees, 17 are PVCC councilors who are elected (1 is woman). Further leadership training will be help in Luganville with 90 attendees and 37% will	
	1d. At least 95 government officials, of whom at least 40% are women, trained in urban planning, development, climate and disaster resilience, and municipal finance concepts (2020 baseline: 0) (OP 6.1.1) b	be women.  1d. Additional training to be held in Luganville with 120 trainees (37% women).	
2. Urban resilience enhanced through local partnerships	By 2027: 2a. Five public campaigns held on topics of disaster risk and climate change adaptation (2020 baseline: Not applicable) (OP 2.2.3, 4.3.2)	2a. Consultant was contracted to support the campaign.  2b. Final design prepared and finalized in Q1 2024.	
partiterships	2b. One disaster preparedness plan prepared for each shelter (2020 baseline: 0) (OP 2.3.2, 4.3.2)		
	2c. At least 18 people, of whom at least 50% are women, trained in climate and disaster resilience in wards (2020 baseline: 0) (OP 4.3.2) <sup>b</sup>	2c. Training will be held upon completion of shelters.	
3. Resilient urban infrastructure constructed in Greater Port Vila	By 2027: 3a. At least three_multipurpose emergency shelters constructed (2020 baseline: 0) (OP 1.2, 2.5.2, 3.2, 3.2.5, 4.1.2)	3a. Procurement for the three emergency shelters is ongoing and contract is expected to be awarded in August 2024/	
	3b. At least three_multipurpose emergency shelters include gender- inclusive design elements and features and offer information, training, and potential to be first point of contact in a GBV referral system and in triage for health emergency response (2020 baseline: 0) (OP 1.1.2, 1.2, 2.2.3, 2.5.2, 3.2, 3.2.5, 4.1.2)	3b. The design of the shelters include gender-inclusive elements and features; design completed in Q1 2024.	



Results Chain	Performance Indicators	Status (as of 30 June 2024)
4. Asset management and institutional capacity strengthened	By 2025: 4a. 100% of project-financed investments have an O&M plan as per the Asset Management Strategy (2020 baseline: 0) (OP 4.2.2, 6.2.2)	4a. O&M plan is still ongoing.  4b. A dedicated account established.
	By 2021: 4b. A dedicated major maintenance reserve account established by PVMC (2020 baseline: Not applicable)  By 2027:	4c. Additional training to be held in Luganville with 60 attendees (50% women)
	4c. At least 150 government officials, of whom at least 40% are women, trained in project development, implementation, and monitoring (2020 baseline: 0) (OP 6.1.1) b	
5. Nature-based coastal protection piloted in Port Vila	5a. At least 400 m of the Port Vila foreshore is strengthened using nature-based solutions (2022 baseline: 0) (OP 3.3.3)	5a. Still under preparation.  5b. Still under
	5b. At least 20 people, of whom at least 40% are women, trained for the management of coastal resources (2022 baseline: 0) (OP 2.3.1) b	preparation.

# D. Risk Rating:

The project is rated Low Risk (L).

## E. Overall Rating of the Project:

Moderately Satisfactory (MS)

### F. Good Practices And Lessons Learned:

A key lesson has been the upstream work that is required before site selection of emergency shelter locations. This includes extensive climate and disaster risk and vulnerability assessments performed well upstream of the works. This mitigates a lot of the risks inherent in the shelters, which can be mitigated in design. The importance of community consultation early and often was also evident. These lessons were incorporated into the upcoming Luganville Resilient Urban Water Supply and Sanitation Project, which also incorporates emergency shelters.

# G. Knowledge activities / products:

None yet.



# H. Location Data:

Location Name	Latitude (WGS84	Longitude	GEO Name ID	Location	Activity
(Name of the	Format)	(WGS84 Format)		Description (Text	Description (Text
geographic	,	,		description that	description that
locations in which				qualifies in a	qualifies in a
the activity is				sentence or so	sentence or so
taking place.)				the location in	the activity taking
				which an activity	place at the
				is taking place,	location, for
				such as for	example,
				example "mini-	"Installing a mini-
				grid energy	grid energy
				system" or "park	system".)
				ranger site".)	
Korman	-17.733949	168.332583	Les Lagunes	Multipurpose	Construction of
				Gender	Multipurpose
				Responsive	Gender
				Emergency	Responsive
				Shelter	Emergency
					Shelter



# **ANNEX A. Project Contacts**

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#### **ANNEX C: DEFINITION OF RATINGS**

#### **Implementation Progress Ratings**

**Highly Satisfactory (HS):** Implementation of **all** components is in substantial compliance with the original/formally revised implementation plan for the project. The project can be presented as "good practice".

**Satisfactory (S):** Implementation of **most** components is in substantial compliance with the original/formally revised plan except for only a few that is subject to remedial action.

**Moderately Satisfactory (MS):** Implementation of **some** components is in substantial compliance with the original/formally revised plan with **some** components requiring remedial action.

**Moderately Unsatisfactory (MU):** Implementation of **some** components is not in substantial compliance with the original/formally revised plan with **most** components requiring remedial action..

**Unsatisfactory (U):** Implementation of **most** components is not in substantial compliance with the original/formally revised plan.

**Highly Unsatisfactory (HU):** Implementation of **none** of the components is in substantial compliance with the original/formally revised plan.

## **Global Environment Objective/Development Objective Ratings**

**Highly Satisfactory (HS):** Project is expected to achieve or exceed **all** its major global environmental objectives, and yield substantial global environmental benefits, without major shortcomings. The project can be presented as "good practice".

**Satisfactory (S):** Project is expected to achieve **most** of its major global environmental objectives, and yield satisfactory global environmental benefits, with only minor shortcomings.

**Moderately Satisfactory (MS):** Project is expected to achieve **most** of its major relevant objectives but with either significant shortcomings or modest overall relevance. Project is expected not to achieve **some** of its major global environmental objectives or yield some of the expected global environment benefits.

**Moderately Unsatisfactory (MU):** Project is expected to achieve of its major global environmental objectives with major shortcomings or is expected to achieve only **some** of its major global environmental objectives.

**Unsatisfactory (U):** Project is expected **not** to achieve **most** of its major global environment objectives or to yield any satisfactory global environmental benefits.

**Highly Unsatisfactory (HU):** The project has failed to achieve, and is not expected to achieve, **any** of its major global environment objectives with no worthwhile benefits.

### Risk Rating

Risk ratings will assess the overall risk of factors internal or external to the project which may affect implementation or prospects for achieving project objectives. Risks of projects should be rated on the following scale:

**High Risk (H):** There is a probability of greater than 75% that assumptions may fail to hold or materialize, and/or the project may face high risks.

**Substantial Risk (S):** There is a probability of between 51% and 75% that assumptions may fail to hold and/or the project may face substantial risks.

**Modest Risk (M):** There is a probability of between 26% and 50% that assumptions may fail to hold or materialize, and/ or the project may face only modest risks.

**Low Risk (L):** There is a probability of up to 25% that assumptions may fail to hold or materialize, and/ or the project may face only modest risks.